

Referencing Style Guide

The PSU Education Conference

The PSU Education Conference defines reference writing format according to the APA 6th (American Psychological Association) format and must be in English for all sources as follows:

An APA in-text citation consists of the author's last name and year of publication, for example: (Smith, 2020); (Taylor & Kotler, 2018).

Here's what an in-text citation looks like in a sentence:

- ✓ The author claims that “plagiarism is becoming a bigger problem” (Smith, 2014).
- ✓ As Smith (2014) has shown, plagiarism is a serious issue for universities.
- ✓ In 2014, Smith found that plagiarism is becoming increasingly widespread.

Citing References in Text

In-text citation: A brief citation in parentheses when you mention a source, citing the author's last name and the year of publication (Author-date Citation System), e.g. (Smith, 2019). It identifies the full source in the reference list.

Narrative Citation

Narrative citations: Author last name/s are included in the text as part of the sentence. The publication year (if available) follows in parentheses. The author's last name can be included any place in the sentence where it makes sense.

Example:

- Kessler (2003) found that among epidemiological samples...
- Kahn and O'Rourke (2015) mentions that Inquiry-based Learning (EBL) is a broad term that describes the approaches to learning characterized by a process of inquiry.
- Isaksen and Treffinger (2004) กล่าวว่า การแก้ปัญหาอย่างสร้างสรรค์ เป็นรูปแบบที่ใช้สำหรับการแก้ปัญหา และจัดการเปลี่ยนแปลงอย่างสร้างสรรค์เพื่อไปสู่เป้าหมายที่ต้องการ
- Grewal et al. (1998) ได้ยืนยันว่าหากราคาจ่ายน้อยกว่าราคาอ้างอิงของแต่ละบุคคลจะช่วยเพิ่มการรับรู้คุณค่าของผู้ซื้อได้

Parenthetical Citation

Parenthetical citations: Author last name/s and publication year (if available) appear in parentheses. A parenthetical citation can appear within or at the end of a sentence.

Example:

- ระบบการศึกษาได้รับผลกระทบหรือเปลี่ยนแปลงน้อยมากจากเทคโนโลยีคอมพิวเตอร์เมื่อเทียบกับกลุ่มสังคมอื่น ๆ อย่างกลุ่มสื่อการแพทย์ หรือกฎหมาย (Isaacson, 2011)
- โดยเฉพาะการจัดให้มีการผสมผสานเรื่องพหุวัฒนธรรมในการเรียนการสอนในห้องเรียน (Chuanchuen, 2012)
- Early onset results in a more persistent and severe course (Kessler, 2003).
- Human beings use speaking twice as much as writing and reading in the process of communication (Sadiku, 2015).

No date

If there is no date, the abbreviation **n.d.** may be used.

Example:

(Society of Clinical Psychology, n.d.) OR The Society of Clinical Psychology (n.d.) stated that
 Society of Clinical Psychology. (n.d.). About clinical psychology. Retrieved from <http://www.apa.org/about/division/div12.aspx>

APA in-text citations

Authors type	Narrative Citation		Parenthetical Citation	
	First citation	Subsequent citations	First citation	Subsequent citations
1 Author	Walker (2020)	Walker (2020)	(Walker, 2020)	(Walker, 2020)
2 Authors	Walker and Allen (2020)	Walker and Allen (2020)	(Walker & Allen, 2020)	(Walker & Allen, 2020)
3 Authors	Bradley, Ramirez, and Soo (2020)	Bradley et al. (2020)	(Bradley, Ramirez, & Soo, 2020)	(Bradley et al., 2020)
4 Authors	Bradley, Ramirez, Soo, and Walsh (2020)	Bradley et al. (2020)	(Bradley, Ramirez, Soo, & Walsh, 2020)	(Bradley et al., 2020)
5 Authors	Walker, Allen, Bradley, Ramirez, and Soo (2020)	Walker et al. (2020)	(Walker, Allen, Bradley, Ramirez, & Soo, 2020)	(Walker et al., 2020)
6 or more Authors	Taylor et al. (2020)	Taylor et al. (2020)	(Taylor et al., 2020)	(Taylor et al., 2020)
Organization (identified through abbreviation)	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC, 2020)	CDC (2020)	(Centers for Disease Control and Prevention [CDC], 2020)	(CDC, 2020)
Organization (no abbreviation)	Apple (2020)	Apple (2020)	(Apple, 2020)	(Apple, 2020)

Multiple sources within same reference

If you're using multiple sources to support a statement, you can combine the in-text citations and separate them using semicolons (;). Order the sources alphabetically.

If you're using multiple sources from the same author, you don't have to repeat the author. Just add the other years and separate them with a comma (,).

Example (narrative)

... example of the study results of Edmond and Tiggeman (2009); Christensen et al. (2018)....

... จากผลการศึกษาของ Li, Wang, Zhang, and Sherwood (2021); Rashid et al (2021) เป็นการส่งผ่านเนื้อหาการเรียนรู้อัน...

Example (parentheses)

Several studies show that ... (Brown & Brody, 2009; Porter, 2004; Swaen, 2015, 2017a, 2017b)....

..และการทำงานร่วมกับผู้อื่นได้อย่างมีประสิทธิภาพ (Chanaphan, Phongphitthaya, & Sittisomboon, 2015; Khuana & Khuana, 2016; Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development, 2021)

..และมีความเข้าใจมากกว่าการเรียนแบบดั้งเดิม (Dreher & Kuntze, 2015; Gulkilik, Moyer-Packenham, Ugurlu, & Yuruk, 2020; Liaw et al., 2019)

Citing a source within a source (secondary source)

If you want to cite a source that you found in another source, you can do one of two things. First of all, you should try to find the original source (primary source). If you're able to find it you can use regular APA guidelines.

If you are not able to find the primary source, you should cite it through the source that led you to it (secondary source). The in-text citation looks like this:

Example

According to Culver (2006, as cited in Jones, 2009), learning APA "can be tough, but like any skill, it just takes practice"

...ทฤษฎีการเรียนรู้ของ Bloom et al. (1956 as cited in Pradubwate, 2017) ได้รับการยอมรับใน...

...ตามแบบของลิเคิร์ต (Likert, 1932 as cited in Wanichsupawong, 2003)

Cite just the secondary source in your reference list.

Jones, J. (2009). *Scholarly writing tips*. Minneapolis, MN: Publishing House.

Pradubwate, R. (2017). Technology learning management guidelines by using Bloom's taxonomy. *Veridian E-Journal, Silpakorn University, 10(3)*, 1051-1065. [in Thai]

Wanichsupawong, P. (2003). *Education, teaching and research methodology* (4th ed.). Pattani, Thailand: Office of Academic Resources, Prince of Songkla University. [in Thai]

Tables and Figures

Each table and figure need to be numbered in the order in which they appear in the document e.g. Table 1, Table 2 and Figure 1, Figure 2

You can create tables and figures yourself or adapt them from other sources. In both cases the format is the same, but if they come from another source you must acknowledge this and include the source in your reference list.

Referencing below the tables and figures

ที่มา: Pradubwate (2017).
ที่มา: ดัดแปลงจาก Roosa et al. (2008)
Source: Reynolds (2008)
Source: Adapted from Reynolds (2008)

Tables

APA Style tables have the following basic components: (1) table number (2) table title (appears above the table) (3) table body and (4) table note

Example

Table X Individual and Family Characteristics as a Percentage of the Sample

Characteristic	Mother (n = 750)	Father (n = 466)	Child (n = 750)
Self-identity			
Mexican	77.2	71.0	41.0
Mexican American	22.8	29.0	59.0
Nativity ^a			
Mexican	74.2 (38.2)	80.0 (44.2)	29.7
Mexican American	25.8 (61.8)	20.0 (55.8)	70.3
Language preference ^b			
English	30.2 (52.7)	23.2 (52.7)	82.5 (70.0)
Spanish	69.8 (48.3)	76.8 (48.3)	17.5 (30.0)
.....			

Source: Adapted form Roosa et al. (2008)

^a Census data are for all women or men and are not limited to parents or adults in our age group. ^b The most comparable census data for mothers and fathers are for all adults 18 and older and for children are for 15- to 17-year-olds.

Figures

A figure may be a chart, a graph, a photograph, a drawing, or any other illustration or nontextual depiction. Any type of illustration or image other than a table is referred to as a figure. Figure number and caption below the image, in plain text and followed by a period.

Make sure all elements are clear and the print size is readable. A visual that has been shrunk down to an unreadable size does not help the reader understand your ideas. Whenever possible, try to orient the visual image in the same direction as the body text. For labels and legends, use the same font and font size as in your main text.

Example



Figure X. Figure name and detail

Source: Adapted from Reynolds (2008)

Reference List

Use **author's surname** (family name) and **initials**.

The family name must be written in full and initials used to represent given (first) names.

You only need to provide initials for the first and middle names, but do include initials for all middle names provided by the source. **to both Thailand and foreigners**

Example	Foreign Author	Thai Author
Full Name	Hanna Mary Sheehy	Rathapol Pradubwate (รัฐพล ประดับเวทย์)
Reference	Sheehy, H. M.	Pradubwate, R.

1. One to Seven authors Cite the last names and initials of the one or seven authors then follow with a comma (,) and ampersand (&) between last two author names.

1.1) One author

- Mahnoodzadeh, M.
- Riswandi, D.
- Arunsangsri, R.
- Sornsuwan, B.

1.2) Two authors

- Mayer, R. E., & Moreno, R.
- Rafada, S. H., & Madini, A. A.
- Chanchad, S., & Amornchai, S.

1.3) Three to Seven authors

- Wong, L. L. C., Nunan, D., & Balci, O.
- Saad, N. S. M., Naif, A. H., Rai, A., & Uguten, S. D.
- Sooksomsod, W., Anantaruk, M., & Amornphan, S.
- Konklong, N., Palden, T., Ratniyom, J., Minner, D. D., Levy, A. J., & Century, J.

2. Eight or more authors Cite the last names and initials of the first 6 authors (use ampersand (&) between five and six author names.) then follow with a comma (,) and three spaced ellipsis points (...), then the last author's name.

- Minner, D. D., Levy, A. J., Century, J., Wong, L. L. C., Nunan, D., & Balci, O., ... Rinzin, Y. C.
- Jennings, N., Swidler, S., Koliba, C., Wyner, Y., Witt, J., & Peterson, H. ... Sobel, D.

In case the author is **Thai**, add **[in Thai]** at the end of the text.

Multiple works with same author(s) and same year

- Arrange works with the same author(s) and same year alphabetically by title in the reference list.
- Add the relevant letter after the year (which is used for in-text references). The first reference listed uses "a", second uses "b" etc.
- If the date is either "in press" or n.d. (for no date), include a dash then the relevant letter at the end eg. (in press-a) or (n.d.-a)

Several studies (Derryberry & Reed, 2005a, 2005b, inpress-a; Rothbart, 2003a, 2003b)

ตัวอย่าง

Yang, Q., & Harris, J. G. (2010a). A higher-order spectro-temporal integration model for predicting signal audibility. Paper presented at the International Conference on Acoustics, Speech, and Signal Processing, Dallas, TX.

Yang, Q., & Harris, J. G. (2010b). Dynamic range control for audio signals using fourth-order level estimation. Paper presented at the 129th Audio Engineering Society Convention, San Francisco, CA.

Example reference list

- Carson-Chahhoud, K. V., Ameer, F., Sayehmiri, K., Hnin, K., van, A. J. E., Sayehmiri, F., ... Smith, B. J. (2017). Mass media interventions for preventing smoking in young people. *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews*, (6). doi:10.1002/14651858.CD001006.pub3
- Dutton, W. H. (2013). *Oxford handbook of Internet studies*. Oxford, England: Oxford University Press.
- Elvrum, A. K. G. (2016). *Assessment of hand function in children with bilateral cerebral palsy*. (Doctoral dissertation), Norwegian University of Science and Technology, Trondheim, Norway.
- Morawska, A., & Sanders, M. R. (2006). Self-administered behavioral family intervention for parents of toddlers: Part I. Efficacy. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 74(1), 10-19. doi:10.1037/0022-006X.74.1.10
- Productivity Commission. (1999). *Australia's gambling industries: inquiry report*. (10). Australia: Author.
- Scheinin, P. (2009). Using student assessment to improve teaching and educational policy. In M. O'Keefe, E. Webb & K. Hoad (Eds.), *Assessment and student learning: Collecting, interpreting and using data to inform teaching* (12-14). Melbourne, Australia: Australian Council for Educational Research.
- Seow, W. K., Clifford, H., Battistutta, D., Morawska, A., & Holcombe, T. (2009). Case-control study of early childhood caries in Australia. *Caries Research*, 43(1), 25-35. doi:10.1159/000189704
- Siegel, R. D., & Yalom, V. (2016). *Integrating mindfulness into counseling and psychotherapy*. San Francisco, CA: Kanopy Streaming.
- The Coca-Cola Company. (2017). *2016 sustainability report*. Retrieved from The Cocoa Cola Company website: <http://www.coca-colacompany.com/content/dam/journey/us/en/ColaCompany.pdf>
- Note:** In case the author is Thai, add **[in Thai]** with **bold** font at the end of the text.
- Bangkokbiznews. (2021). *What is 'Work From Home' and how can it be saved from covid-19*. Retrieved from <https://www.bangkokbiznews.com/news/detail/872368> **[in Thai]**
- Ministry of Higher Education, Science, Research and Innovation. (2019). *Higher education act B.E. 2019*. Bangkok: Shipping and Parcel Printing Houses. **[in Thai]**
- Srisa-ard, B. (2011). *Preliminary research* (9th ed.). Bangkok: Suveeriyasarn. **[in Thai]**
- Sirathatnararajana, T., Voracharansri, S., & Meesuk, P. (2016). The relationship of self-esteem and resilience of undergraduate student. *Veridian E-Journal, Silpakorn University*, 9(2), 715-732. **[in Thai]**
- Waiyarat, A., & Saeng-ngam, K. (2018). Self-esteem enhancing for adolescent. *Journal of Roi Et Rajabhat University*, 12(Special Issue: July), 74-82. **[in Thai]**

Book

Author(s) - last name, A. A. (Year of publication). *Title of book*. Location: Publisher.

Author(s) - last name, A. A. (Year of publication). *Title of book*. Retrieved from <http://www.xxxxxxx>

Author(s) - last name, A. A. (Year of publication). *Title of book*. doi:xx.xxxxxxxx

Editor(s) - last name, A. A. (Ed. of Eds). (Year of publication). *Title of book*. Location: Publisher.

Example

Berkman, R. I. (1994). *Find it fast: How to uncover expert information*. New York, NY: Harper Perrenial.

Johnson, L., Lewis, K., Peters, M., Harris, Y., Moreton, G., Morgan, B., ... Smith, P. (2005). *How far is far?* London, England: McMillan.

Jaccard, J., & Wan, C. K. (2003). *Interaction Effects in Multiple Regression* (2nd ed.). Beverly Hills, CA: Sage.

Stevens, K. (n.d.) *The dreamer and the beast*. Retrieved from <http://www.onlineoriginals.com/showitem.asp?itemID=332>

Ardia, D. (2008). *Financial risk management with Bayesian estimation of GARCH models: Theory and applications* [SpringerLink version]. doi:10.1007/978-3-540-78657-3

Morrow, K. (Ed.). (2004). *Insights from the Common European Framework*. Oxford, England: Oxford University Press.

Khemmani, T. (2018). *Science of Teaching: Knowledge of Efficient Learning Process Management* (11th ed.). Bangkok: Chulalongkorn University Press. **[in Thai]**

Book Chapter

Author(s) - last name, A. A. (Year of publication). Title of chapter or entry. In A. Editor(s) - last name (Ed. or Eds.), Title of book (Page numbers). Location: Publisher.

Author(s) - last name, A. A. (Year of publication). Title of chapter or entry. In A. Editor(s) - last name (Ed. or Eds.), Title of book (Page numbers). Retrieved from <http://www.xxxxxxx>

Author(s) - last name, A. A. (Year of publication). Title of chapter or entry. In A. Editor(s) - last name (Ed. or Eds.), Title of book (Page numbers). Location: Publisher. doi:xx.xxxxxxxx

Example

Baker, F. M., & Lightfoot, O. B. (1993). Psychiatric care of ethnic elders. In A. C. Gaw (Ed.), *Culture, ethnicity, and mental illness* (517-552). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.

Scott, D. (2005). Colonial governmentality. In J. X. Inda (Ed.), *Anthropologies of modernity* (21-49). Retrieved from <http://www3.interscience.wiley.com/cgi-bin/bookhome/117909832>

Iacono, W. G. (2008). Polygraph testing. In E. Borgida & S. T. Fiske (Eds.), *Beyond common sense: Psychological science in the courtroom* (219-235). doi:10.1002/9780470696422

Journal Article

Print journal article

Author(s) - last name, A. A. (Year of publication). Title of journal article. *Journal name*, Volume(Issue or number), Page number(s).

Example

Albion, M. J., & Fogarty, G. J. (2002). Factors influencing career decision making in adolescents and adults. *Journal of Career Assessment*, 10(1), 91-126.

Peduzzi, P., Concato, J., Kemper, E., Holford, T. R., Feinstein, A. R., Gallenberg, M. M., ... Fresh, M. H. (1996). A simulation study of the number of events per variable in logistic regression analysis. *Journal of Clinical Epidemiology*, 49, 1373-1379.

Sinlapachai, R., Surasin, J., & Augkanurakbun, R. (2016). The use of online standardized tests as indicators of English proficiency according to the common European Framework of Reference (CEFR) at the English program of Chonkanyanukoon School, Chon Buri, Thailand. *HRD Journal*, 7(1), 63-72. **[in Thai]**

Journal article (print or electronic) with DOI

Author(s) - last name, A. A. (Year of publication). Title of journal article. *Journal name*, Volume(Issue or number), Page number(s). doi:xx.xxxxxxxxxx

Example

Seow, W. K., Clifford, H., Battistutta, D., Morawska, A., & Holcombe, T. (2009). Case-control study of early childhood caries in Australia. *Caries Research*, 43(1), 25-35. doi:10.1159/000189704

Skenderian, J. J., Siegel, J. T., Crano, W. D., Lac, A., & Alvaro, E. E. (2008). *Expectancy change and adolescents' intentions to use marijuana*. *Psychology of Addictive Behaviors*, 22(4), 563-569. doi:10.1037/a0013020

Journal article accessed electronically

Author(s) - last name, A. A. (Year of publication). Title of journal article. *Journal name*, Volume(Issue or number), Page number(s). Retrieved from <http://www.xxxxxx>

Example

Fallon, A., & Engel, C. (2008). Hypertensive disorders of pregnancy. *The Practising Midwife*, 11(9), 1-27. Retrieved from <http://www.practisingmidwife.co.uk>

Boontho, J. (2021). Factors Related to Pre-hospital Delay in Acute Ischemic Stroke Patients at Somdejprabuddhalertla Hospital. *Hua Hin Medical Journal*, 1(3), 10-22. Retrieved from <https://he01.tci-thaijo.org/index.php/hhsk/article/view/252714/171102> **[in Thai]**

Conferences

Published conference paper:

Author(s) - last name, A. A. (Year, Month). Title of paper. In E. E. Editor (Ed. or Eds.), *Title of published proceeding*. (Page numbers), Place of publication: Publisher.

Example

Scheinin, P. (2009). Using student assessment to improve teaching and educational policy. In M. O'Keefe, E. Webb, & K. Hoad (Eds.), *Assessment and student learning: Collecting, interpreting and using data to inform teaching* (12-14). Melbourne, Australia: Australian Council for Educational Research.

Promduang, P. (2016). Assessing Language Skills of DRIC Freshmen to Design an English Intensive. Course underlying CEFR. In Asst. Prof. Dr. Praypte Kupgarnjanahoo (Ed), *RSU International Conference 2016*. Thailand: Suratthani Rajabhat University. [in Thai]

Unpublished conference paper:

Presenter(s) - last name, A. A. (Year, Month). Title of paper. Paper presented at the Conference name, Location. doi:xx.xxxxxxxxxx (if available).

Example

Bowden, F.J., & Fairley, C.K. (1996, June). *Endemic STDs in the Northern Territory: Estimations of effective rates of partner change*. Paper presented at the Scientific Meeting of the Royal Australian College of Physicians, Darwin.

Conference paper from proceedings published regularly online:

Author(s) - last name, A. A. (Year of publication). Title of conference paper. Proceedings name, Volume(issue or number), Page number(s). Retrieved from [http: www.xxxxxx](http://www.xxxxxx)

Example

Herculano-Houzel, S., Collins, C. E., Wong, P., Kaas, J. H., & Lent, R. (2008). The basic nonuniformity of the cerebral cortex. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 105, 12593-12598. doi:10.1073/pnas.0805417105

Chantaplaboon, T., Chantaplaboon, N., & Pinchunsri, P. (2020). Online teaching and learning that supports soft skills development in the classroom. *Proceeding PIM 10th National and 3rd International Conference 2020*, 10, 257-269. Retrieved from <https://conference.pim.ac.th/thai/wp-content/uploads/2017/09/N3-Education.pdf> [in Thai]

Doctoral dissertations and Master's thesis

Unpublished:

Author(s) - last name, A. A. (Year). *Title of doctoral dissertation or master's thesis* (Unpublished doctoral dissertation or master's thesis). Name of Institution, Location.

Example

Jung, M. S. (2014). *A structural equation model on core competence of nursing students* (Unpublished doctoral dissertation). Kwon, Hye-Jin: Chung-Ang University.

Promseurb, J. (2016). *A study of learning achievement and satisfaction of m.1 studies by the cooperative learning: student teams-achievement division (STAD) in science subject: acid-based solution* (Unpublished master's thesis). Chon Buri, Thailand: Burapha University. **[in Thai]**

Website:

Author(s) - last name, A. A. (Year). *Title of doctoral dissertation or master's thesis* (Doctoral dissertation or Master's thesis, Institution, Location). Retrieved from <http://www.xxxxxx>

Example

Axford, J. C. (2007). *What constitutes success in Pacific Island community conserved areas?* (Doctoral dissertation, University of Queensland, Brisbane, Australia). Retrieved from <http://espace.library.uq.edu.au/view/UQ:158747>

Posriprasert, W. (2002). *The development of speech improvement program for early childhood teachers through drama techniques*. (Doctoral dissertation, Chulalongkorn University, Thailand). Retrieved from <http://cuir.car.chula.ac.th/handle/123456789/302> **[in Thai]**

Database:

Author(s) - last name, A. A. (Year). *Title of doctoral dissertation or master's thesis* (Doctoral dissertation or Master's thesis). Retrieved from Database Name. (Accession or order number in database)

Example

Sheehan, L. R. (2007). *Destination management organizations: A stakeholder perspective* (Doctoral dissertation). Retrieved from ProQuest Digital Dissertations. (AAT NR25719)

Adams, R. J. (1973). *Building a foundation for evaluation of instruction in higher education and continuing education* (Doctoral dissertation). Retrieved from <http://www.ohiolink.edu/etd/>

Namchum, K. (2018). *The transforming missions of Office of the Non-Formal and Informal Education in line with lifelong education concept* (Master's thesis). Retrieved from TU Digital Collections. (165894) **[in Thai]**

Reports

Government report - print:

Author(s) of report (Year). *Title of report* (Report No. - if available). Place of publication: Publisher.

Example

Productivity Commission. (1999). *Australia's gambling industries: inquiry report* (No. 10). Melbourne, Australia: Productivity Commission.

Ministry of Education. (2017). *Indicators and core content Group learning mathematics (Revised edition B.E. 2560) according to The Basic Education Core Curriculum B.E. 2551*. Bangkok: Printing Agriculture Cooperatives of Thailand. **[in Thai]**

Government report - online:

Author(s) of report (Year). *Title of report* (Report No. - if available). Retrieved from <http://www.xxxxxx>

Example

Australian Communications and Media Authority. (2011). *Enduring concepts: communications and media in Australia*. Retrieved from <http://www.acma.gov.au/-/media/Networks/Information/pdf/Enduring-Concepts-Communications-and-media-in-Australia.pdf>

Office of the Education Council. (2017) *The National Scheme of Education B.E. 2560-2579 (2017-2036)*. Retrieved from <http://backoffice.onec.go.th/uploads/Book/1540-file.pdf> **[in Thai]**

Office of the Higher Education Commission, *Ministry of Education*. (2018) *20-Year National Higher Education Strategic Plan 2018-2037*. Retrieved from <http://www.mua.go.th/users/bpp/main/download/plan/plan20yrs.pdf> **[in Thai]**

Report from non-government organisation with individuals as authors - electronic:

Author(s) - last name, A. A. (Year). *Title of report* (Report No. - if available). Retrieved from Organisation Name website: Web Address

Example

Yawai, A., Vongchavalitkul, N., Sattayanuchit, W., Tanaworakul, N., & Pattamawipak, A. (2019). *Development of learners learning outcomes by the creating of learning condition in the real condition*. (Research Report No. RDG6140038) Retrieved from Research on The Thailand Research Fund website: https://www.ubu.ac.th/web/files_up/00046f2019071017175859.pdf **[in Thai]**

Website

With author:

Author(s) - last name, A. A. (Year page created or revised). Title of page - italicise only if standalone document [Format - if needed]. Retrieved from <http://www.xxxxxxx>

Example

Atherton, J. (2005). Behaviour modification. Retrieved from http://www.learningandteaching.info/learning/behaviour_mod.htm

No author:

Title of page - italicise only if standalone document [Format - if needed]. (Year page created or revised). Retrieved from <http://www.xxxxxxx>

Example

Behaviour modification. (2007). Retrieved from <http://www.educationalpsychologist.org.uk/behaviour.html>

No date:

Author(s) - last name, A. A. (n.d.). Title of page - italicise only if standalone document [Format - if needed]. Retrieved from <http://www.xxxxxxx>

Example

Society of Clinical Psychology. (n.d.). About clinical psychology. Retrieved from <http://www.apa.org/about/division/div12.aspx>

Group (corporate) author:

Author(s) - of page (Year page created or revised). Title of page - italicise only if standalone document [Format - if needed]. Retrieved from Web Address.

Example

Queensland Health. (2017). *Sun safety and physical activity* [Fact sheet]. Retrieved from <http://conditions.health.qld.gov.au/HealthCondition/media/pdf/20/199/134>

Image on a webpage:

Title of image [Image] (Year). Retrieved from Web Address

Example

Scarlet fever rash picture [Image] (n.d.). Retrieved from <http://www.lib.uiowa.edu/hardin/md/dermatlas/scarletfever.html>

Newspaper or Magazine Article

Newspaper article - with author

Author(s) - last name, A. A. (Year, month date). Article title. *Newspaper title*. page number(s).

Example

Cook, D. (2002, January 28). All in the mind. *The Age*, 8.

Pongsawat, P. (2020, March 17). Politics of public health. *Matichon*, 15. [in Thai]

Newspaper article - no author

Article title. (Year, month date). *Newspaper title*. page number(s).

Example

Meeting the needs of counsellors. (2001, May 5). *The Courier Mail*, 22.

Matichon. (2020, January 14). The Ministry of Public Health prevents Coronavirus after finding 1 recovered case. *Matichon*, 3. [in Thai]

Newspaper article - online

Author(s) - last name, A. A. (Year, month date). Article title. *Newspaper title*. Retrieved from <http://www.xxxx>

Example

Sinnerton, J. (2017, September 19). Nutritionists warn conflicting eating advice. *The Courier Mail*. Retrieved from <http://www.couriermail.com.au/news/queensland/c84145728.htm>

Siamrath Online. (2020, April 10). COVID Center reveals 15 provinces announce closure of their provinces for fighting with COVID-19. *Siamrath Online*. Retrieved from <https://siamrath.co.th/n/146116> [in Thai].

Magazine article - online

Author(s) - last name, A. A. (Year, month). Article title. *Magazine title*, volume(issue). Retrieved from <http://www.xxxx>

Example

Flora, C. (2017, September-October). The hardest word. *Psychology Today*, 50(5). Retrieved from <https://www.psychologytoday.com/articles/201709/the-hardest-word?collection=1105674>

Magazine article - print

Author(s) - last name, A. A. (Year, month). Article title. *Magazine title*, volume(issue), pages.

Example

Marano, H. E. (2008, March-April). Making of a perfectionist. *Psychology Today*, 41, 80-86.

Other Internet sources

Podcasts

Author(s) - last name, A. A. (Year, month day). *Title*, [Type of media]. Retrieved from <http://www.xxxxxx>

Example

Al Zaabi, M. (Producer), & Bjarnesen, T. (Presenter). (2006, November 7). *Diabetes in the elderly* [Audio podcast]. Retrieved from <http://www.abc.net.au/hn/talks/>

Message posted to a newsgroup, online forum or discussion group

Author(s) - last name, A. A. or screen name. (Year, month day). Title of post [Type of format]. Retrieved from <http://www.xxxxxx>

Example

Winther, M. (2009, January 14). The unconscious is spirit [Online forum comment]. Retrieved from <http://groups.google.com/group/alt.psychology.jung/topics?lnk>

Blog post

Author(s) - last name, A. A. or screen name. (Year, month day). Title [Web log message]. Retrieved from <http://www.xxxxxx>

Example

Reville, L. (2006, September 5). Where to find fundraising ideas [Web log message]. Retrieved from <http://nlrp.blogspot.com/>

YouTube video - real name of person posting known

Author(s) - last name, A. A. [Screen name]. (Year, month day). Title of video [Video file]. Retrieved from Web Address.

Example

O'Brien, B. [Brenna O]. (2017, May 5). NVivo 11 training - full video (5/4/17) - updated [Video file]. Retrieved from <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=eNo-Qxsp-mk>

* If only screen name is available, use the screen name for author.